

# The Prodigal Sons & their Prodigal Father:

Part 2

## Lost

Luke 15:11-32

### I. Only Two Ways, Two Kinds of People (and why these two don't match)

*The Younger Son -*

*The Elder Son -*

### II. The Younger Son & the Elder Son are *very different* (and this doesn't matter).

Undisciplined.....Well-ordered  
Self-indulgent.....Sacrificial  
Addictive.....Temperate  
Lazy.....Industrious  
Rebellious.....Respectful  
etc.....etc.

### III. The Younger Son & the Elder Son are *just alike* (and this changes everything).

A. Both related to their Father to extract His things rather than to enjoy Him.

B. Both rejected their Father's life, presence, and joy.

C. Both believed that slavish service would earn the Father's acceptance and benefits.

### IV. The Younger Son & the Elder Son illustrate universal human need (and this is radical).

*The Way Jesus resolves the Two Sons' likenesses & differences gives us:*

A New Definition of Sin -

A New Understanding of being Lost -

A New Prerequisite for Salvation -

A New Concept of Repentance & Conversion -

## Luke 15:1 & 11-32 (NIV)

1 Now the tax collectors and "sinners" were all gathering around to hear him. 2 But the Pharisees and the teachers of the law muttered, "This man welcomes sinners and eats with them."

11 Jesus continued: "There was a man who had two sons. 12 The younger one said to his father, 'Father, give me my share of the estate.' So he divided his property between them.

13 Not long after that, the younger son got together all he had, set off for a distant country and there squandered his wealth in wild living. 14 After he had spent everything, there was a severe famine in that whole country, and he began to be in need. 15 So he went and hired himself out to a citizen of that country, who sent him to his fields to feed pigs. 16 He longed to fill his stomach with the pods that the pigs were eating, but no one gave him anything.

17 When he came to his senses, he said, 'How many of my father's hired men have food to spare, and here I am starving to death! 18 I will set out and go back to my father and say to him: Father, I have sinned against heaven and against you. 19 I am no longer worthy to be called your son; make me like one of your hired men.'

20 So he got up and went to his father. But while he was still a long way off, his father saw him and was filled with compassion for him; he ran to his son, threw his arms around him and kissed him.

21 The son said to him, 'Father, I have sinned against heaven and against you. I am no longer worthy to be called your son.'

22 But the father said to his servants, 'Quick! Bring the best robe and put it on him. Put a ring on his finger and sandals on his feet. 23 Bring the fattened calf and kill it. Let's have a feast and celebrate. 24 For this son of mine was dead and is alive again; he was lost and is found.' So they began to celebrate.

25 Meanwhile, the older son was in the field. When he came near the house, he heard music and dancing. 26 So he called one of the servants and asked him what was going on. 27 'Your brother has come,' he replied, 'and your father has killed the fattened calf because he has him back safe and sound.'

28 The older brother became angry and refused to go in. So his father went out and pleaded with him. 29 But he answered his father, 'Look! All these years I've been slaving for you and never disobeyed your orders. Yet you never gave me even a young goat so I could celebrate with my friends. 30 But when this son of yours who has squandered your property with prostitutes comes home, you kill the fattened calf for him!'

31 'My son,' the father said, 'you are always with me, and everything I have is yours. 32 But we had to celebrate and be glad, because this brother of yours was dead and is alive again; he was lost and is found.'

**prod·i·gal** [**prod-i-guh** l]

**-adjective**

1. wastefully or recklessly spending:

*squandering*

2. giving profusely; lavishly abundant;

*extravagant*